THIRTY-FIFTH ANNUAL

October 5-7, 2017

Gulf South History & Humanities Conference

Pensacola Beach Hilton
Pensacola Beach, Florida
The Gulf South Historical Association preserves and promotes the history and cultures of the Gulf South and the Caribbean Basin within state, regional, and international contexts through a friendly exchange of scholarly research before the interested public at the Gulf South History and Humanities Conference.

President
Dr. Brian Rucker
Pensacola State College

Executive Director
Dr. Deanne Stephens
University of Southern Mississippi

Secretary
Dr. Jeffrey Owens
Tyler Junior College

Treasurer
Dr. Samuel Hyde
Southeastern Louisiana University

Association Universities, Representatives, and Board of Directors
* Indication of Emeritus Member

University of South Alabama
Marsha Hamilton
Michael Thomason*
Carol Ellis

University of West Florida
Matt Pursell
Erin Stone
Dean DeBolt

Louisiana State University
Paul Hoffman*

Southeastern Louisiana University
Samuel C. Hyde, Jr.
Ronald Traylor

University of Central Florida
Connie Lester

Pensacola State College
Randall Broxton
Susan Morgan
Brian Rucker

University of Southern Mississippi
Deanne Stephens
Rebecca Tuuri

Tyler Community College
Jeff Owens

Tuskegee University
James McSwain

Midwestern State University
Whitney Snow

University of North Caroline-Charlotte
Karen Cox
THIRTY-FIFTH ANNUAL

Gulf South History & Humanities Conference

“Native Americans on the Gulf South Borderlands: Bicentennial of the First Seminole War”

October 5-7, 2017
Pensacola Beach Hilton
Pensacola Beach, Florida

2017 Michael V.R. Thomason Book Award
Emily Suzanne Clark, Gonzaga University
A Luminous Brotherhood: Afro-Creole Spiritualism in Nineteenth-Century New Orleans
University of North Carolina Press, 2016

2017 William S. Coker Award Winner
Adam Carson, University of Arkansas
“Mid-Century Moderates: Dwight D. Eisenhower and Claude O. Vardaman’s Attempt to Control the Republican Party of Alabama”

Program Schedule
Thursday, October 5, 2017

Board of Directors Meeting
11:00am—1:50 pm
Oleander Room, Pensacola Beach Hilton
Thursday, October 5, 2017
Registration: Lobby of Pensacola Beach Hilton

*NOTE: Because of scheduling issues, all Thursday afternoon sessions of the GSHA Conference will be held at the Antilles and Nevis Rooms (2nd floor) of the Holiday Inn next door to the Pensacola Beach Hilton.

2:00 pm – 3:15 pm

**Session 1: Antilles Room, Holiday Inn**

“Florida History”

CHAIR: Connie Lester, University of Central Florida

PRESENTERS:
1. Deborah Bauer, University of South Florida, “Rollestown: The Failure of British East Florida’s First Magdalen House.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

**Session 2: Nevis Room, Holiday Inn**

“Seeing Eye to Ais: An Archaeologist, An Anthropologist, and a Historian Rethinking the Ais and Their Legacy”

CHAIR: Jason Daniels, Black Hills State University

PRESENTERS:
2. Peter J. Ferdinando, University of North Carolina, “At Dawn a Group of Them Came Along the Beach to Plunder the Wreckage: Indigenous Wrecking and the Contact-era Rise of the Ais Doman.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

Thirty-Fifth Annual
Thursday, October 5, 2017
3:30 pm - 4:45 pm

Session 3: Antilles Room, Holiday Inn
West Florida History
CHAIR: Randall Broxton, Pensacola State College
PRESENTER: Dean DeBolt, University of West Florida, “West Florida in the Movies.”
COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

Session 4: Nevis Room, Holiday Inn
Life at The Place: Interdisciplinary Interpretations of the Arcadia Mill Site
CHAIR: Adrianne Walker, University of West Florida Historic Trust
PRESENTER: Adrianne Walker, University of West Florida Historic Trust, “From Big House to Farm House: Archaeological Interpretation of 100 Years at the Simpson Lot.”
COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

*A RECEPTION FOR THE GSHA CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD AT THE SUNSET ROOM (2nd Floor) OF CRAB’S RESTAURANT 2 DOORS WEST OF THE PENSACOLA BEACH HILTON, 5:00-7:00
**Session 5: Royal Palm Ballroom D**  
The Karakawa, Choctaw, & Creek Peoples  
CHAIR: Olga Darlene Mosely, Pensacola State College  
PRESENTER: Amanda Lanum, Museum of the Coastal Bend, Victoria, Texas, “People of the Texas Gulf Coast: The Karakawa in History and Material Culture.”  
PRESENTER: Jonathan Fairchild, University of Houston, “Red Shoes and the Birth of the Choctaw Diaspora.”  

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

**Session 6: Royal Pam Ballroom E**  
Acadian History and Culture  
CHAIR: Court Carney, Stephen F. Austin State University  
PRESENTER: Christine Broussard, Stephen F. Austin State University, “Festivals de Musique Acadienne et Creole: Reviving a Culture Through Song.”  

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience
Friday, October 6, 2017
8:00 am - 9:15 am

Session 7: Royal Palm Ballroom F
Neutrality, Imperialism, and Anti-Imperialism in the Gulf Basin and Caribbean, 1846-1905”
CHAIR: Jeffrey Owens, Tyler Junior College

PRESENTER: Stanley J. Adamiak, University of Central Oklahoma, “‘Strictest Neutrality,’ Royal Navy Operations in the Gulf of Mexico During the Mexican-American War, 1846-48.”


PRESENTER: Mike Davis, Northwest Florida State College, “‘A Judgment Day for the Nation’: The National Christian Association Against Secret Societies and the Birth of the Caribbean Empire, 1895-1905.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

Friday, October 6, 2017
9:30 am – 10:45 am

Session 8: Royal Palm Ballroom D
The First Seminole War, 1817-1818
CHAIR: Christopher Kimball, Seminole War Foundation

PRESENTER: Dale Cox, Old Kitchen Media/Two Egg TV, “The Battle of Fowltown: First Shots of the Seminole War.”

PRESENTER: John and Mary Lou Missall, Seminole Wars Foundation, “The Scott Massacre.”


COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience
Session 9: Royal Palm Ballroom E  
Wings Over the Gulf South: Military Aviation in the Gulf South From 1914-1945  
CHAIR: Robert Kane, Maxwell Air Force Base  
PRESENTER: Vincent Caire, Director Port of South Louisiana Executive Regional Airport, “Flying Boats and Flattops: The Foundations of Naval Aviation on the Gulf Coast.”  
PRESENTER: Robert B. Kane, Air University, Director of History, Maxwell AFB, “Royal Air Force Flight Training in Florida During World War II.”  
COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

Session 10: Royal Palm Ballroom F  
Colonial Louisiana and its Lingering Heritage  
CHAIR: Ron Traylor, Southeastern Louisiana University  
PRESENTER: Eric Williams, University of West Florida, “French Louisiana: Staggering Towards Survival”  
PRESENTER: Michael Beauchamp, Rogers State University, “Spanish Influence in Early National Louisiana.”  
COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience
Friday, October 6, 2017
11:00 am - 12:15 pm

Session 11: Royal Palm Ballroom D
Roundtable: Andrew Jackson in Pensacola and Gulf South: 1814-1821
Moderator: James Cusick, University of Florida

PRESENTER: James Cusick, University of Florida
PRESENTER: Sherry Johnson, Florida International University
PRESENTER: Joe Knetsch, Independent Historian (Tallahassee)

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

Session 12: Royal Palm Ballroom E
Ethnic-Racial Definition, Caste and Coerced Labor:
Involuntary Servitude and Peonage in the Gulf South, 1850-1930
CHAIR: James B. McSwain, Tuskegee University

PRESENTER: Charles W. Johnson, Alabama State Dept. of Archives & History, “‘There Are None but the Lower Class or ‘Peon’ Mexicans in the County’: The Racial Rhetoric of Class, Peonage, and Free Labor in the Antebellum Debate Over Tejano Whiteness.”

PRESENTER: Reba A. Page, U.S. Administrative Judge, “‘Wringing Their Bread From the Sweat of Other Men’s Faces’: The Persistent Use of Forced Labor in the Postbellum Gulf South.”

COMMENTATOR: Dana Chandler, University Archivist, Tuskegee University
Friday, October 6, 2016
11:00 pm – 12:15 pm

Session 13: Royal Palm Ballroom F
Mississippi History
CHAIR: Deanne Stephens, University of Southern Mississippi

PRESENTER: Olivia Moore, University of Southern Mississippi,
“‘Not Timid, Nor Shy’: Civil Rights, Socialism, and Southern Identity in Neshoba County.”

PRESENTER: Emily Smith, University of Southern Mississippi,
“Mississippi’s First Statewide Teachers’ Strike in 1985.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

LUNCH BREAK: 12:15 pm - 1:00 pm

Friday, October 6, 2016
1:00 pm – 2:15 pm

Session 14: Royal Palm Ballroom D
Visiting Pensacola: White Beaches, Blue Waters, and Rise of Heritage Tourism
CHAIR: Jamin Wells, University of West Florida

PRESENTER: Jamin Wells, University of West Florida, “‘A Favorite Spot for Tea (and other Convivial) Parties’: The Long History of Pensacola Beach’s Tourism Industry.”

PRESENTER: Michael Thomin, Florida Public Archaeology Network, “If We Build It Will They Come? A Case Study of Spanish Village.”

PRESENTER: Sorna Khakzad, Florida Public Archaeology Network, “Remembering Pensacola: The Visitor’s Experience Beyond White Beaches and Blue Water.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

Thirty-Fifth Annual
Friday, October 6, 2016
1:00pm—2:15pm

Session 15: Royal Palm Ballroom E
Mississippi—Architectural Trendsetter?
CHAIR: Whitney Snow, Midwestern State University

PRESENTER: Jennifer V. O. Baughn, Mississippi Department of Archives & History, “Mississippi’s Midwestern State Capitol.”

PRESENTER: Jeff R. Rosenberg, Mississippi Department of Marine Resources, “‘His Finest and Purest Thinking’: The Mississippi Retreats of Louis Sullivan.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

Session 16: Royal Palm Ballroom F
Politics in the Gulf South
CHAIR: Doug Mock, Pensacola State College


PRESENTER: Keith M. Finley, Southeastern Louisiana University, “White Flight and the Alteration of the Southern Political Narrative: The 1966 Congressional Race in Louisiana’s 6th District.”

PRESENTER: Hayden McDaniel, University of Southern Mississippi, “‘Here’s to the Peanut Farmers’: Agriculture, Politics, and Consumption in Post-World War II America.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience
Session 17: Royal Palm Ballroom D
Literature Reflecting History
CHAIR: Deborah Meyer, Pensacola State College

PRESENTER: Todd Gray, University of Southern Mississippi, “Identity and the Ecological in George Washington Cable’s ‘Jean-ah Poquelin.’”

PRESENTER: Gaylier Miller, Pensacola, “Incorporating Local History in Novels.”


COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

Session 18: Royal Palm Ballroom E
Dissent in Different Forms
CHAIR: Andy Barbero, Pensacola State College

PRESENTER: R. A. Lawson, Dean College, “Circulating White Control of the Black Body: August Wilson’s Reenactments of the Migration from Southern Convict Labor to the Northern Shakedown.”

PRESENTER: Chris Levesque, Pensacola State College, “Activism Comes in All Sizes: Protest at Smaller Florida Colleges and Universities.”

PRESENTER: Rebecca Holder, University of Southern Mississippi, “Nowhere Else On Earth as a Memorial to Native Revolution.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience
Friday, October 6, 2016  
2:30 pm - 3:45 pm  

**Session 19: Royal Palm Ballroom F**  
**The Civil War in Florida**  
CHAIR: Dean DeBolt, University of West Florida  
PRESENTER: Victoria Stewart, Northwest Florida State College, “The Civil War From Within: Desertion in Florida During the American Civil War.”  
COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience  

Friday, October 6, 2016  
4:00 pm - 5:15 pm  

**Session 20: Royal Palm Ballroom D**  
**The Seminole Wars in Florida**  
CHAIR: Brian Rucker, Pensacola State College  
PRESENTER: Joyce Southard, University of West Florida, “General Jackson, Colonel King, and Their Time in Pensacola.”  
COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience
Friday, October 6, 2016
4:00 pm – 5:15 pm

Session 21: Royal Palm Ballroom E
Gulf South Connections– Cultural, Physical, and Historical
CHAIR: Matthew Pursell, University of West Florida


PRESENTER: Sorna Khakzad and Michael Thomin, Florida Public Archaeology Network, “Beyond Tourism: Community Value of Local Museums.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

Session 22: Royal Palm Ballroom F
The Civil War in the Gulf South
CHAIR: Harriet Amos Doss, University of Alabama at Birmingham

PRESENTER: John Beeler, University of Alabama, “The Trent Affair and the Royal Navy: British Plans for a Maritime War with the United States, November-December 1861.”

PRESENTER: Penny Clark, Lamar University, “Desperate People, Desperate Times: Civil War New Orleans.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

GULF SOUTH HISTORY AND HUMANITIES
BANQUET 7:00 pm - 9:00 pm
OPEN BAR, BANQUET ROOM
6:00 pm - 7:00 pm

GUEST SPEAKER: Dr. John Worth, University of West Florida: “The 1559 Luna Site Discovered in Pensacola”
Saturday, October 7, 2016
8:00 am - 9:15 am

Session 23: Royal Palm Ballroom D
Pensacola and Gulf South History
CHAIR: Randall Broxton, Pensacola State University


PRESENTER: Andrew R. English, Blair, South Carolina, “Captain Hardy’s Map: Panic, Mud, Riot and Construction of the New Orleans and Northeastern Railroad, 1869-1883.”

PRESENTER: Brianna Patterson, Florida Public Archaeology Network, “Finding Our Roots: Exportation of Lumber at the Port of Pensacola.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

Session 24: Royal Palm Ballroom E
The Gulf South Borderlands
CHAIR: Keith Finley, Southeastern Louisiana University

PRESENTER: James M. MacDonald, Northwestern State University, “‘From Motives Both of Prudence and Humanity’: John Sibley, Diplomacy, and the Natchitoches Indian Factory.”

PRESENTER: Kim M. Gruenwald, Kent State University, “Coxe and Clark: Laying the Groundwork for the Louisiana Purchase.”

PRESENTER: Jane Plummer, University of West Florida, “The Common Ground of Trading in the New World.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience
Saturday, October 7, 2016
8:00 am - 9:15 am

Session 25: Royal Palm Ballroom F
Alabama History
CHAIR: Mark Boulton, Westminster College
PRESENTER: Ken Millen-Penn, Fairmont State University, “From Black-and-Tan to Lily-White Republicans: U. S. Grant's and Theodore Roosevelt's Visits to Mobile, Alabama, as a Case Study.”
COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

Session 26: Royal Palm Ballroom D
Boundaries and Borders
CHAIR: Marsha Hamilton, University of South Alabama
PRESENTER: Joshua S. Haynes, University of Southern Mississippi, “‘To Secure Our Own Territorial Rights’ Creek Indian Border Patrols and National Consensus, 1790-1796.”
PRESENTER: Mike Bunn, Historic Blakely State Park, “‘More or Less Arbitrary’: The Story Behind the Placement of the Alabama-Mississippi Border.”
COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience
**Session 27: Royal Palm Ballroom E**  
*Gulf South Tourism*

**CHAIR:** Brian R. Rucker, Pensacola State College

**PRESENTER:** Whitney A. Snow, Midwestern State University, “Lake Guntersville State Park: A Jewel of the Playground of the South.”

**PRESENTER:** Edward Brittman, University of South Florida, “Pitching Paradise: Boosterism in the Tampa Bay Area.”

**PRESENTER:** Brian R. Rucker, Pensacola State College, “The Golden Age of Florida Tourism, B. D. (Before Disney)"

**COMMENTS & QUESTIONS:** The Audience

**Session 28: Royal Palm Ballroom F**  
*The Enduring Seminoles*

**CHAIR:** Debra Ryals, Pensacola State College

**PRESENTER:** Deborah Craig Nester, Northwest Florida State College, “‘The Fascination of Savage Life’: Postbellum Travelers in Florida Narrate Their Seminole Encounters.”

**PRESENTER:** Regina Kirkland, University of South Alabama, “Betty Mae Tiger Jumper.”

**COMMENTS & QUESTIONS:** The Audience
Saturday, October 7, 2016
11:00 am - 12:15 pm

Session 29: Royal Palm Ballroom D
Hurricanes, Floods, and Smallpox
CHAIR: Andy Barbero, Pensacola State College

PRESENTER: Sean Halverson, Alabama A & M University, “Thomas Jefferson and Inoculation: Jefferson’s Quest to End Smallpox in America.”

PRESENTER: Christopher R. Gilson, Northwestern State University of Louisiana, “Louisiana’s Forgotten Flood: The Red River Flood of 1849.”

PRESENTER: Joseph Floyd, Georgia State, “Darkened Skies: The Hurricanes of 1926 and 1928 in Cuba and Florida.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

Session 30: Royal Palm Ballroom E
Pensacola’s Artifacts of the Past
CHAIR: Brian R. Rucker, Pensacola State College


PRESENTER: Hunter Whitehead, University of West Florida, “Naval Aircraft Lost at Sea: An Archaeological Investigation of Submerged Aircraft Off Pensacola, FL.”

PRESENTER: Michael Cullen, University of West Florida, “What Lies Beneath: The Fate of Pensacola’s Forgotten Streams.”

COMMENTS & QUESTIONS: The Audience

CLOSE OF THE CONFERENCE
### Past Presidents of the Gulf South Historical Association

(Year Elected)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>President</th>
<th>Institution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Samuel C. Hyde, Jr.</td>
<td>Southeastern Louisiana University</td>
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<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>John J. Clune</td>
<td>University of West Florida</td>
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<td>1999</td>
<td>Randall Broxton</td>
<td>Pensacola Junior College</td>
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<td>2000</td>
<td>Michael Thomason</td>
<td>University of South Alabama</td>
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<td>2001</td>
<td>Gene Smith</td>
<td>Texas Christian University</td>
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<td>2002</td>
<td>Samuel C. Hyde, Jr.</td>
<td>Southeastern Louisiana University</td>
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<td>2003</td>
<td>Bradley Bond</td>
<td>University of Southern Mississippi</td>
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<td>2004</td>
<td>John J. Clune</td>
<td>University of West Florida</td>
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<td>Randall Broxton</td>
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<td>Michael Thomason</td>
<td>University of South Alabama</td>
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<td>2007</td>
<td>Donald Willett</td>
<td>Texas A&amp;M at Galveston</td>
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<td>2008</td>
<td>Randy Sanders</td>
<td>Southeastern Louisiana University</td>
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<td>2009</td>
<td>Deanne Stephens</td>
<td>University of Southern Mississippi</td>
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<td>John J. Clune</td>
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<td>2013</td>
<td>Jeffrey Owens</td>
<td>Tyler Community College</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>James Cusick</td>
<td>University of Florida</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Marsha Hamilton</td>
<td>University of South Alabama</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>Brian R. Rucker</td>
<td>Pensacola State College</td>
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Past Recipients
William S. Coker Award

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
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<tr>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Charles N. Elliott</td>
<td>Southeastern Louisiana University</td>
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<td>1998</td>
<td>Thomas Ward</td>
<td>University of Southern Mississippi</td>
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<td>1999</td>
<td>James W. Hunter, II</td>
<td>University of West Florida</td>
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<td>2000</td>
<td>Michael Mizell-Nelson</td>
<td>Delgado Community College</td>
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<td>2001</td>
<td>Mark Robert Wilson</td>
<td>Auburn University</td>
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<td>2002</td>
<td>Carol Ellis</td>
<td>University of South Alabama</td>
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<td>2003</td>
<td>Thomas Hulse</td>
<td>Florida State University</td>
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<td>2004</td>
<td>Michael Mansfield</td>
<td>University of Alabama</td>
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<td>2005</td>
<td>Sarah E. Lipscomb &amp;</td>
<td>Louisiana State University</td>
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<td>David J. Nelson</td>
<td>Florida State University</td>
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<td>Scotty Kirkland</td>
<td>University of South Alabama</td>
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<td>Scotty Kirkland</td>
<td>University of South Alabama</td>
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<td>Karen Cousins</td>
<td>University of North Florida</td>
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<td>Owen James Hyman</td>
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<td>Rylan Thomas</td>
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<td>Matthew C. Greer</td>
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<td>Joseph Floyd</td>
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<td>Daniel A. Papsdorf</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
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<td>2016</td>
<td>Evan C. Rothera</td>
<td>Pennsylvania State University</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Adam Carson</td>
<td>University of Arkansas</td>
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</table>
### Past Recipients

**Michael V.R. Thomason Book Award**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>Institution</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Paul Hoffman</td>
<td>Louisiana State University</td>
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<td>2003</td>
<td>Michael Fitzgerald</td>
<td>St. Olaf's College</td>
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<td>2004</td>
<td>Alfred E. Lemmon, John T. Magill, &amp; Jason R. Wiese</td>
<td>Historic New Orleans Collection</td>
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<td>2005</td>
<td>Richard J. Follett</td>
<td>University of Sussex</td>
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<td>2006</td>
<td>Rebecca J. Scott</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
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<td>2007</td>
<td>J. Mark Souther</td>
<td>Cleveland State University</td>
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<td>2008</td>
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<td>2009</td>
<td>Judith K. Schafer</td>
<td>Tulane University</td>
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<td>2010</td>
<td>Steven Noll &amp; David Tegeder</td>
<td>Santa Fe College</td>
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<td>2011</td>
<td>R.A. Lawson</td>
<td>Trinity College</td>
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<td>2012</td>
<td>Philippe Girard</td>
<td>McNeese State University</td>
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<td>2013</td>
<td>Joshua Rothman</td>
<td>University of Alabama</td>
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<td>2014</td>
<td>Nathaniel Millett</td>
<td>St. Louis University</td>
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<td>2015</td>
<td>G. Ward Hubbs</td>
<td>Birmingham Southern College</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>Alejandra Dubcovsky</td>
<td>University of California Riverside</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Emily Suzanne Clark</td>
<td>Gonzaga University</td>
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### Fellows of the Gulf South Historical Association

**(Year Named)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fellow</th>
<th>Year Named</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Randall Broxton</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael V.R. Thomason</td>
<td>2011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samuel C. Hyde, Jr.</td>
<td>2013</td>
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</table>
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Gulf South Historical Association gratefully acknowledge the support provided by Pensacola State College, University of Southern Mississippi, Southeastern Louisiana University, University of Southern Mississippi Center for the Study of the Gulf South, Visit Pensacola, and all the volunteers who helped make this possible.
THIRTY-FIFTH ANNUAL

Gulf South History & Humanities Conference

October 5-7, 2017
Pensacola Beach Hilton
Pensacola Beach, Florida